

How to go about this part

- Read the Text Carefully: Start by reading the text about Christmas traditions to understand the general meaning and context.
- Focus on the Gaps: There are 10 gaps in the text. Each gap requires a single word to complete the sentence.
- Think About Grammar and Meaning: Pay close attention to the sentence structure. Consider prepositions, conjunctions, and how the word fits into the overall meaning of the sentence.
- Write Your Answers: Fill in each gap with the correct word. Use the context of the sentence and the passage to guide your choices.
- Review Your Work: After filling in all the gaps, re-read the text to ensure your answers make sense grammatically and contextually.
- Bonus Challenge (optional): Write your own short paragraph about your favorite Christmas tradition using some of the words from the exercise.

Christmas Preparations

In numerous countries, Christmas is celebrated (1) a holiday filled with immense enthusiasm and joy.
Preparations typically commence months in advance, as families organize gatherings, meals, and gifts. A popular
tradition involves adorning homes, (2) includes putting (3) lights, wreaths, and Christmas trees
In (4) to decorating their homes, people often engage in shopping to purchase presents for their loved
(5) These gifts are placed beneath the Christmas tree and are unwrapped during festive celebrations. In
some cultures, children hang stockings by the fireplace, eagerly awaiting small surprises by morning. Food plays a
significant role in Christmas celebrations, (6) meals that vary widely from country to country. For example, in
Italy, many families prepare a feast on Christmas Eve that traditionally features seafood. Conversely, in the UK, the main
meal is typically served on Christmas Day and often includes roast turkey and pudding.
Beyond the festivities, Christmas is also a time for giving. Many individuals donate money or food (7) charities
or lend a helping hand to those (8)need. These acts of kindness emphasize the true essence of the holiday
season: generosity, love, and compassion.
Participating in community events and volunteering at shelters are also common ways people contribute to spreading
joy during this time. Schools and local organizations often hold special events, such as toy drives and holiday concerts,
to bring the community together and support (9) who may be less fortunate. This spirit of giving not only
enhances the festive atmosphere but also strengthens the bonds between people, reminding (10) of the
importance of empathy and unity.



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5.

6.

7. 8. EFFICIENT THINK

COMMERCE

FILL

- Read the Entire Text First: Quickly read the whole text to get a general understanding of its meaning and tone. This will help you predict the type of word needed for each gap (e.g., noun, adjective, verb, or adverb).
- Examine the Base Word: Each gap has a base word in CAPITAL LETTERS to the right of the text. Your job is to change this base word into the
 correct form.
- Identify the Word Type Needed: Look at the structure of the sentence before and after the gap.
- Consider Grammar and Meaning: Check for clues in the sentence:
 - O Plurality: Does the word need to be singular or plural?
 - O Tense: Is a verb in the past, present, or future needed?
 - O Adverbs: Does the sentence require an adverb to modify a verb or adjective?
- Apply Prefixes and Suffixes: Common transformations include adding prefixes (e.g., un-, dis-, re-) or suffixes (e.g., -ly, -ness, -able). Be mindful of irregular changes (e.g., happy → happiness).
- Fill in Each Gap: Write your answer clearly. Make sure it fits grammatically and makes sense within the sentence.
- Review Your Answers: After completing all the gaps, re-read the text to ensure your answers flow naturally and are free of errors.

The Paradox of Modern Christmas Christmas is frequently depicted as a season of joy and (1), yet for numerous individuals, it can also become a source of stress. The need to create a (2)holiday often results in (3)expectations, leaving many feeling let down. An additional challenge is the increasing emphasis on consumerism, which some view as contrary to the original values of Christmas. Instead of emphasizing generosity and kindness, many find themselves overwhelmed by the (4) focus on material goods and extravagant celebrations. Moreover, the environmental consequences of contemporary festivities cannot be overlooked. From excessive packaging to (5) energy consumption for lights and decorations, the holiday season frequently lacks (6) planning regarding sustainability. Despite these obstacles, many individuals still find ways to reconnect with the genuine spirit of Christmas by emphasizing family, gratitude, and love. By distancing themselves from (7) distractions, some discover a profound sense of (8) that truly makes the season special. **HAPPY** 2. FLAW 3. REAL 4. **EXCESS**

Answer Key Part 2

- 1. as
- 2. which
- 3. up
- 4. addition
- 5. ones
- 6. with
- 7. to
- 8. in
- 9. those
- 10. everyone

Answer Key Part 3

- 1. happiness
- 2. flawless
- 3. unrealistic
- 4. excessive
- 5. inefficient
- 6. thoughtful
- 7. commercial
- 8. fulfillment



Use this mind map to take note of new words / grammar learnt in parts 2 & 3. Don't forget to include examples of how these words and grammar rules are used in context.

